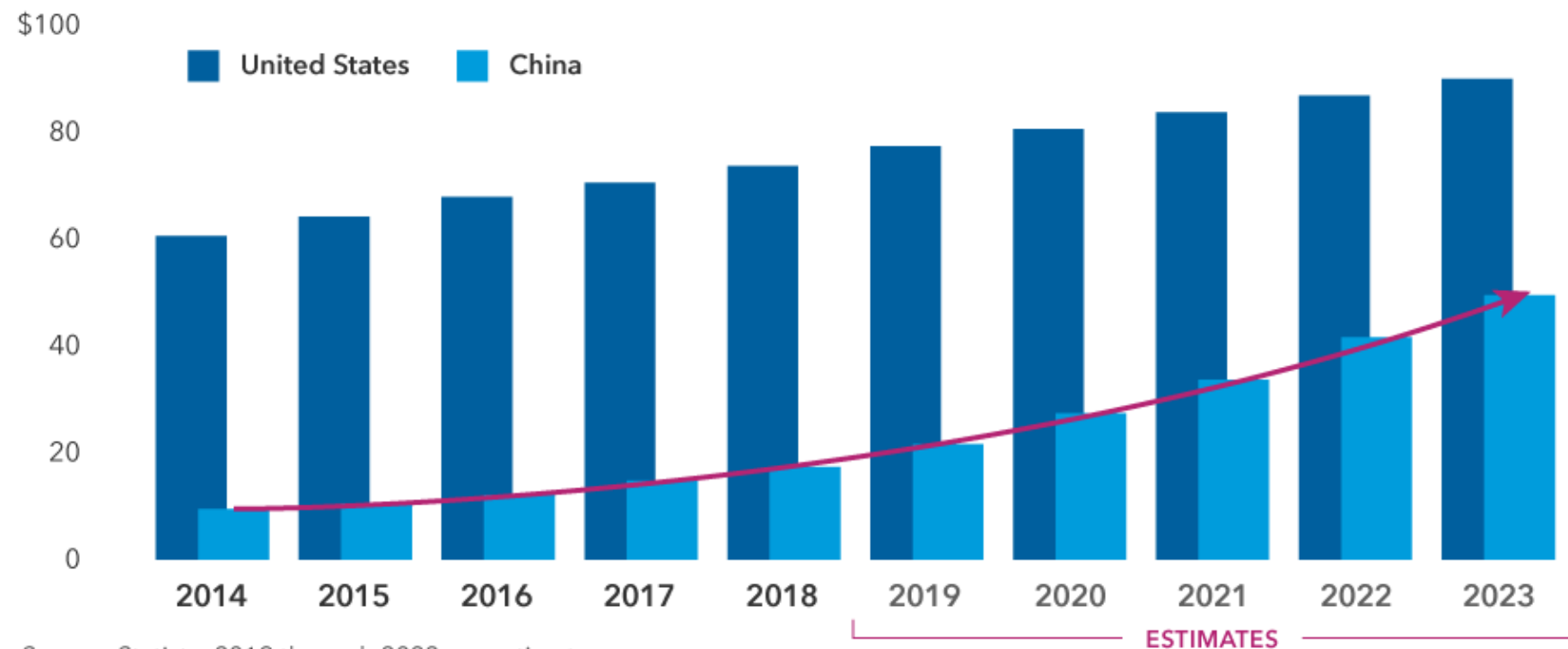


Pharmaceutical R&D spending (billions USD)



Source: Statista. 2019 through 2023 are estimates.